(29b4)

## Elastic properties of $SmRu_4P_{12}$ at low temperatures

<u>Y. Nakanishi</u><sup>1</sup>, T. Tanizawa<sup>1</sup>, M. Yoshizawa<sup>1</sup>, M. Oikawa<sup>2</sup>, S. R. Saha<sup>3\*</sup>, T. Namiki<sup>3\*\*</sup>, H. Sugawara<sup>3\*\*\*</sup>, H. Sato<sup>3</sup>, C. Sekine<sup>4</sup>, I. Shirotani,<sup>4</sup>

 $^1{\rm Graduate}$  School of Frontier Materials Function Engineering, Iwate University, Morioka, 020-8551

<sup>2</sup>Department of Matyerials Science and Engineering, Iwate University, Morioka, 020-8551

<sup>3</sup>Graduate School of Science, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Hachioji, 192-0397

<sup>4</sup>Department of Matyerials Science and Engineering, Iwate University, Muroran, 050-8585

We have performed ultrasonic measurements on both poly and single crystalline samples of filled skutterudite compounds SmRu<sub>4</sub>P<sub>12</sub> in the temperatures down to 500 mK and under the magnetic fields up to 14 T. A remarkable anomaly was observed in the temperature dependence of elastic constants and ultrasonic attenuation at metal-insulator transition temperature of 16 K. Furthermore, a significant elastic softening was observed in  $(C_{11}-C_{12})/2$  and  $C_{44}$  below around 2 K. In this temperature region the system exhibits an insulating property. Thus we conjecture that this characteristic softening probably reflects on  $\Gamma_{67}$  quartet ground state. In fact, the level scheme of 4f electronic state of Sm<sup>+3</sup>:  $\Gamma_{67}$  quartet(0 K) -  $\Gamma_5$  doublet(60 K) can reproduce successfully the present results. This indicates that orbital degree of freedom of 4f-ground state of Sm<sup>+3</sup> still remain at low temperatures. We then suggest that the appealing hypothesis of antiferro-quadrupolar transition at 16 K is needed to be reconsidered.

Present address\*: High Energy Accelerator Research Organization (KEK) 1-1 Oho, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-0801, Japan

Present address\*\*: Research Center for Materials Science at Extreme Conditions (KYOKU-GEN), Osaka University, Toyonaka 560-8531, Japan

Present address<sup>\*\*\*</sup>: Faculty of Integrated Arts and Sciences, The University of Tokushima, Tokushima 770-8502, Japan